Project-Level Impacts
In the following chapters:

The following chapters present the analysis and findings from a range of existing projects in the O&G sector in Myanmar, recognising that impacts are often very context-specific and importantly can be avoided or shaped by (good and bad) company practices. The information presented draws from desk and field research in 6 regions where O&G is being produced,\(^{198}\) representative of a range of upstream O&G activities.

Each chapter presents common project level impacts that are relevant to O&G operations, divided according to **8 key issues in Myanmar:**

- 4.1 Stakeholder Engagement & Grievance Mechanisms
- 4.2 Communities
- 4.3 Land
- 4.4 Labour
- 4.5 Ethnic Minorities / Indigenous Peoples
- 4.6 Groups at Risk
- 4.7 Security
- 4.8 Environment

Each chapter follows the same structure, presenting the:

- A. National Context
- B. Key Human Rights Implications for the O&G Sector
- C. Field Assessment Findings

Each chapter also highlights **relevant international standards** and guidance on each issue, as well as **related initiatives in Myanmar** linked to the O&G sector that provide information on relevant initiatives and potential partners or sources of information for O&G companies.

---

\(^{198}\) See Annex A for further information and a map of locations visited.